The medical insurance scheme is not applicable for the following:

- All pre-existing conditions.
- Any period of hospital confinement unless the entire confinement and all the special hospital services so rendered and performed had been recommended and approved by a Physician and in accordance with the diagnosis and treatment of the condition for which the hospital confinement was required.
- Hospitalisation primarily for diagnosis, x-ray examinations, general physical or medical check-up, routine physical examinations, health check-ups or any other tests where there is no objective indication of impairment of normal health or any treatment of a preventive nature including vaccinations, acupuncture, or any treatment which is not medically necessary.
- Charges for telephone, television, radio, newspaper, guests’ meals and other ineligible nonmedical items whilst confined as an Inpatient or for Day Surgery.
- Outpatient treatment, dental care and its related treatment except as specifically Covered under this Policy.
- Pregnancy, childbirth, abortion, miscarriage, infertility and all complications arising therefrom except as specifically covered under this Policy.
- Investigations into and treatment of infertility, surgical, mechanical or chemical contraceptive methods of birth control, assisted reproduction, sterilisation (or its reversal) or any consequence of any treatment for them.
- Treatment of varicocele, impotence or any consequence of it.
- Sickness or disease directly or indirectly arising from sexually transmitted disease, Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS), any AIDS related condition, or infection by Human Immune-Deficiency Virus (HIV).
- Treatment which arises from, or is in any way attributable to, sex change.
- Costs arising under any legislation or covered under any corresponding insurance relating to occupational death, injury, or Illness.
- Treatment for congenital conditions and any physical birth defects arising out of or resulting therefrom.
- Non-hospital nursing care or ambulatory care, rest cures or sanitaria care, treatment arising from any geriatric, psycho geriatric or psychiatric condition, and treatment of alcohol dependence syndrome or substance abuse.
- Suicide or attempted suicide, self-inflicted injuries or any attempt thereof while sane or insane.
- Circumcision unless medically necessary, eye tests, refractive errors of the eyes, provision of implants, medical appliances and prosthetic devices, including spectacles, hearing aids, wheelchairs and lenses.
- Sickness or injury arising from racing of any kind (except on foot), professional sports, parachuting, skydiving, hang gliding, bungee jumping and violation or any attempt of violation of the law or resistance to lawful arrest.
- Flying or other aerial activity except as a fare-paying passenger in a fully licensed aircraft operated by a licensed commercial air carrier or recognised charter company.
- Treatment arising from any consequence (whether direct or indirect) of nuclear or chemical contamination, war, invasion, losses by terrorist acts using chemical/biological substances, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war be declared or not) civil war, rebellion, revolution, direct participation in riot, strike and civil commotion, insurrection or military or usurped power, or active duty in any of the armed forces,

- The use, or any treatment arising therefrom, of any drugs not licensed by an official governmental control agency of the country in which the drug is given, or drugs used in any circumstances other than in accordance with their licensed indications.

- Experimental medical treatment.

- Any treatment directed towards developmental delay and/or learning disabilities in children.

- Cosmetic (aesthetic) or plastic surgery or treatment, or any treatment which relates to or is needed because of previous cosmetic treatment, provided that this exclusion does not apply to reconstructive surgery if:
  - (a) it is carried out to restore function or appearance after an Accident or following Surgery for a medical condition, (provided that the Accident or Surgery occurred while the Insured Person was Covered under this Policy); and
  - (b) it is done at a medically appropriate stage after the Accident or Surgery; and
  - (c) the cost of the treatment is approved by us in writing before it is done.

- The removal of fat or surplus tissue from any part of the body whether or not it is needed for medical or psychological reasons, treatment of obesity, weight reduction or weight improvement.

- Sleep apnoea.